

Combined Anterior Cruciate Ligament and Lateral Extra-Articular Reconstruction



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Abstract: The anterolateral complex (ALC) of the knee has received renewed research interest because of the potential role of this anatomic region in anterior cruciate ligament (ACL) tear biomechanics and surgical treatment outcomes. The primary structures of the ALC include the iliotibial band deep (Kaplan) fibers, the anterolateral ligament (ALL), and the capsulo-osseous layer (COL) of the iliotibial band, although there remains disagreement on the precise anatomic locations and biomechanical relevance of these structures. Sectioning studies in the ACL-deficient knee have revealed a contribution of the ALC in restraining tibial internal rotation and anterior translation. Biomechanical studies have revealed a potential role for lateral extra-articular reconstruction as an augmentation to ACL reconstruction in knees with combined ACL and ALC sectioning. Clinical studies have reported a reduced ACL reconstruction failure rate with both ALL reconstruction and lateral extra-articular tenodesis procedures.

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The authors report the following potential conflicts of interest or sources of funding: A.G.G. is on the editorial or governing board of *Arthroscopy*; is Infographics Editor for *Arthroscopy*; is a paid consultant for Smith & Nephew; and paid presenter or speaker for Smith & Nephew and Ossur. J.C. is a paid consultant for Arthrex, ConMed Linvatec, Ossur, and Smith & Nephew and is a board or committee member of American Orthopaedic Society for Sports Medicine, Arthroscopy Association of North America, and International Society of Arthroscopy, Knee Surgery and Orthopaedic Sports Medicine. R.F.L. is a consultant for Arthrex, Ossur, and Smith & Nephew; receives royalties from Arthrex, Ossur, Smith & Nephew, and Elsevier; and is

on the editorial board of *American Journal of Sports Medicine*, *Knee Surgery Sports Traumatology Arthroscopy*, *Journal of Experimental Orthopaedics*, *Journal of Orthopaedic and Sports Physical Therapy*, and *Operative Techniques in Sports Medicine*. Full ICMJE author disclosure forms are available for this article online, as [supplementary material](#).

Received March 24, 2022; accepted July 1, 2022.

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0749-8063/22847/\$36.00

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.arthro.2022.07.001>

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Arthroscopy

The Journal of Arthroscopic and Related Surgery

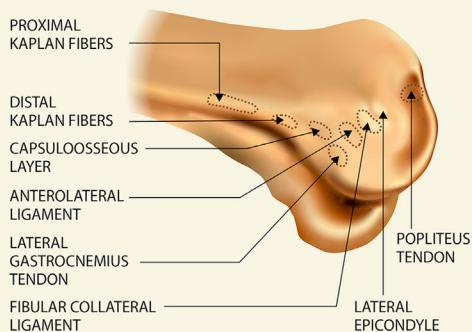


ANTEROLATERAL COMPLEX (ALC) OF THE KNEE

- ALC structures include the anterolateral ligament/capsule (ALL), iliotibial band (ITB), Kaplan fibers, and capsulolosseous layer (COL) of the ITB
- The ALC is a secondary stabilizer to the ACL
- ALC injury may occur with ACL tears

LATERAL EXTRA-ARTICULAR RECONSTRUCTION

- Common procedures include ALL reconstruction and lateral extra-articular tenodesis (LET)



Right femur, lateral view, ALC and adjacent structure attachment

CLINICAL RELEVANCE

ACL Reconstruction (ACLR) augmented with lateral extra-articular reconstruction has been shown to reduce ACLR failure rate

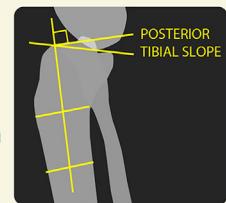
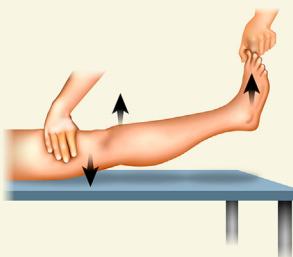
POTENTIAL INDICATIONS FOR LATERAL EXTRA-ARTICULAR RECONSTRUCTION

Patient Factors

- Generalized laxity
- High-grade pivot shift
- Knee hyperextension
- Increased posterior tibial slope

Clinical Scenarios

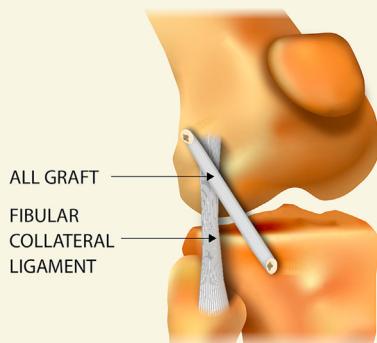
- Young athletes returning to a pivoting sport
- Soft-tissue ACLR grafts
- Revision ACLR



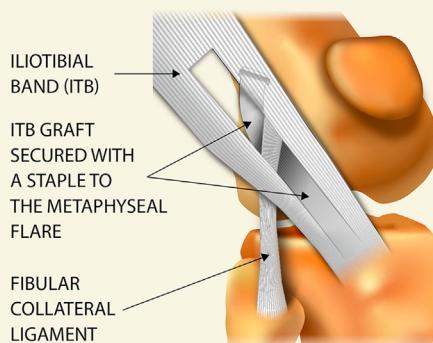
Right leg heel height test to assess knee hyperextension (recurvatum)

Right knee lateral X-Ray, measurement of posterior tibial slope

ALL RECONSTRUCTION



LET (MODIFIED LEMAIRE)



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Abstract and disclosure of potential author conflicts of interest are available at <https://www.arthroscopyjournal.org/infographiclibrary>